





| SHORT FORM | LONG FORM                                   |
|------------|---------------------------------------------|
| ACEI       | Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitor     |
| Ach        | Acetylcholine                               |
| am         | Morning                                     |
| ВА         | Behavioural activation                      |
| bd         | Twice daily                                 |
| вмі        | Body mass index                             |
| ВР         | Blood pressure                              |
| CAUTI      | Catheter associated urinary tract infection |
| СВТ        | Cognitive behavioural therapy               |
| C2         | 2nd Cervical vertebra                       |
| CCF        | Congestive cardiac failure                  |
| CIC        | Clean intermittent catheterisation          |
| CKD        | Chronic kidney disease                      |
| CNS        | Central nervous system                      |







| COPD | Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease   |
|------|-----------------------------------------|
| CRP  | C-reactive protein                      |
| CSCI | Continuous subcutaneous infusion        |
| СТ   | Computed tomography                     |
| СТZ  | Chemoreceptor trigger zone              |
| CVA  | Cerebrovascular accident                |
| D2   | Dopaminergic 2 receptor                 |
| DIC  | Disseminated intravascular coagulopathy |
| DLT  | Decongestive lymphatic therapy          |
| eGFR | Estimated glomerular filtration rate    |
| ENT  | Ear, nose, and throat                   |
| ESR  | Erythrocyte sedimentation rate          |
| ESRD | End stage renal disease                 |
| FP   | Family physician                        |
| G    | Gauge                                   |
| GABA | Gamma-aminobutyric acid                 |







| GERD | Gastroesophageal reflux disease                 |
|------|-------------------------------------------------|
| GI   | Gastrointestinal                                |
| G00  | Gastric outlet obstruction                      |
| GP   | General practitioner                            |
| HCI  | Hydrochloride                                   |
| HIV  | human immunodeficiency virus                    |
| hsod | once daily at bedtime                           |
| H1   | Histamine 1 receptor                            |
| нт3  | Hydroxytryptophan 3 receptor                    |
| IASP | International Association for the Study of Pain |
| ICP  | Intracranial pressure                           |
| IM   | Intramuscular                                   |
| IPT  | Interpersonal therapy                           |
| INR  | international normalized ratio                  |
| IV   | Intravenous                                     |







| L    | Litre                             |
|------|-----------------------------------|
| LFT  | Liver function test               |
| MAO  | Monoamine oxidase inhibitor       |
| МВО  | Malignant bowel obstruction       |
| mcg  | Microgram                         |
| mg   | Milligram                         |
| mL   | Milliliter                        |
| MLD  | Manual lymphatic drainage         |
| MRI  | Magnetic resonance imaging        |
| MSCC | Malignant spinal cord compression |
| m/r  | Modified release                  |
| m/v  | mass per volume                   |
| NG   | Nasogastric                       |
| NJ   | Nasojejunal                       |
| NMDA | N-methyl D-aspartate              |
| NPRS | Numeric Pain Rating Scale         |







| NSAID | Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug             |
|-------|--------------------------------------------------|
| OD    | Once daily                                       |
| ORS   | Oral rehydratrion solution                       |
| pm    | Evening                                          |
| q1h   | Every hour                                       |
| q2h   | Every 2 hours                                    |
| q4h   | Every 4 hours                                    |
| q6h   | Every 6 hours                                    |
| q8h   | Every 8 hours                                    |
| q12h  | Every 12 hours                                   |
| PA    | Posteroanterior                                  |
| PEG   | Percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy              |
| PEJ   | Percutaneous endoscopic jejunostomy              |
| рН    | Potential Hydrogen - scale of aciidty/alkalinity |
| РО    | Per oral                                         |







| PPI  | Proton pump Inhibitor                  |
|------|----------------------------------------|
| PR   | Per rectum                             |
| PRN  | Whenever necessary/as needed           |
| qid  | Four times daily                       |
| QOL  | Quality of life                        |
| RASS | Richmond Agitation-Sedation Scale      |
| RIG  | Radiologically inserted gastrostomy    |
| RT   | Radiotherapy                           |
| sc   | Subcutaneous                           |
| STPT | short-term psychodynamic therapy       |
| SL   | Sublingual                             |
| SSRI | Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitor |
| SVC  | Superior Vena Cava                     |
| TCA  | Tricyclic antidepressant               |
| TD   | Transdermal                            |
| TDS  | ter in die (three times a day)         |







| TENS | Transcutaneous electrical nerve stimulation |
|------|---------------------------------------------|
| tid  | Three times daily                           |
| TSH  | Thyroid-Stimulating Hormone                 |
| UVB  | Ultraviolet B rays                          |
| VAS  | Visual analogue scale                       |
| WFI  | Water for injection                         |
| who  | World Health Organization                   |